

	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off- Reservation Trust Land		Arizona	United States
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate
Total population (2020 Decennial Census)	9,561		7,151,502	331,449,281
Total population (2018-2022 American Community Survey)	10,052	±878.0	7,172,282	331,097,593
<i>source for all remaining data: 2018-2022 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates</i>				
RACE AND ETHNICITY				
One race	93.9%	±2.4	86.6%	91.2%
White	12.6%	±4.3	66.7%	65.9%
Black or African American	0.5%	±0.5	4.6%	12.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	76.4%	±4.4	4.1%	0.8%
Asian	0.5%	±0.6	3.4%	5.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.9%	±0.8	0.2%	0.2%
Some other race	2.9%	±1.5	7.7%	6.0%
Two or more races	6.1%	±2.4	13.4%	8.8%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	12.7%	±2.6	32.0%	18.7%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	8.1%	±3.5	53.0%	58.9%
AGE				
Under 5 years	6.3%	±1.4	5.6%	5.7%
Under 18 years	28.8%	±2.9	22.2%	22.1%
18 to 24 years	13.7%	±2.6	9.8%	9.4%
25 to 44 years	22.9%	±2.7	26.2%	26.6%
45 to 54 years	10.4%	±1.8	11.7%	12.4%
55 to 64 years	9.6%	±1.8	12.0%	12.9%
65 years and over	14.6%	±2.3	18.1%	17.3%
75 years and over	6.1%	±1.3	7.7%	7.2%
Median age (years)	30.7	±1.5	38.4	39.0
Age dependency ratio	76.7	±9.9	67.5	64.1
Old-age dependency ratio	25.8	±4.9	30.3	28.5
Child dependency ratio	50.9	±7.4	37.2	35.6
SEX				
Male	47.1%	±3.1	50.0%	49.6%
Female	52.9%	±3.1	50.0%	50.4%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Speak language other than English	34.2%	±3.9	26.4%	21.7%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian Population 18 Years and Over	7,156	±615.0	5,556,036	256,649,167
Percent Veteran	5.0%	±1.3	8.4%	6.6%
FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS				
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	7,761	±670.0	5,861,418	270,721,372
Never married	60.4%	±3.9	33.6%	34.1%
Now married, except separated	24.1%	±3.8	47.6%	47.8%
Divorced or separated	7.4%	±1.7	13.4%	12.4%
Widowed	8.0%	±1.8	5.4%	5.6%
HOUSEHOLDS				
Total households	2,765	±238.0	2,739,136	125,736,353
Average household size	3.53	±0.2	2.56	2.57
FAMILIES				
Total families	2,183	±232.0	1,780,293	81,432,908
Average family size	3.92	±0.3	3.13	3.18
Married Couple Family Households	30.3%	±5.4	47.2%	47.5%
Male householder, no spouse present, family HH	12.4%	±2.9	5.8%	5.0%
Female householder, no spouse present, family HH	36.3%	±5.2	12.1%	12.2%
Nonfamily Households	21.0%	±3.7	35.0%	35.2%
SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households with one or more people under 18 years	48.9%	±4.8	30.1%	30.2%
Households with one or more people 60 years and over	51.9%	±5.2	42.8%	41.0%
Householder living alone	18.1%	±3.5	27.1%	28.3%
65 years and over	9.2%	±2.5	11.6%	11.5%
HEALTH				
Percent without Health Care Coverage	13.1%	±2.8	10.8%	8.7%
Percent Population with a Disability	19.0%	±2.9	13.4%	12.9%

EDUCATION				
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	5,783	±484.0	4,878,959	226,600,992
Less than high school graduate	24.6%	±3.6	11.3%	10.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41.5%	±4.4	23.6%	26.4%
Some college or associate's degree	28.1%	±3.8	33.3%	28.5%
Bachelor's degree	4.0%	±1.2	19.6%	20.9%
Graduate or professional degree	1.7%	±1.0	12.2%	13.4%
Total population 25 years and over with a Bachelor's degree or higher				
Science and Engineering	14.7%	±7.9	34.0%	35.7%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	7.2%	±8.8	10.2%	9.8%
Business	25.2%	±15.2	21.3%	20.2%
Education	20.7%	±11.0	13.0%	11.4%
Arts, Humanities and Others	32.1%	±14.6	21.4%	22.9%
DETAILED AGE				
25 to 39 years	57	±35.0	463,553	26,046,494
Science and Engineering	19.3%	±23.7	37.9%	38.7%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	0.0%	±44.9	10.5%	9.9%
Business	19.3%	±23.4	19.1%	19.1%
Education	0.0%	±44.9	8.1%	6.9%
Arts, Humanities and Others	61.4%	±34.2	24.4%	25.3%
40 to 64 years	192	±69.0	676,432	35,462,862
Science and Engineering	19.3%	±12.2	33.1%	35.0%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	5.2%	±7.1	10.1%	9.8%
Business	16.7%	±13.8	24.5%	22.8%
Education	21.9%	±14.5	11.2%	10.1%
Arts, Humanities and Others	37.0%	±15.4	21.1%	22.3%
65 years and over	84	±68.0	411,469	16,241,991
Science and Engineering	1.2%	±6.6	31.2%	32.1%
Science and Engineering Related Fields	16.7%	±29.6	10.1%	9.5%
Business	48.8%	±40.7	18.5%	16.4%
Education	32.1%	±31.1	21.6%	21.3%
Arts, Humanities and Others	1.2%	±4.5	18.6%	20.7%

Total Enrolled in Undergraduate College or Graduate/Professional College	344	±117.0	455,533	21,985,950
Population Age 18-24 years old enrolled in college or grad school	14.1%	±6.4	26.6%	41.7%
INCOME AND POVERTY				
INDIVIDUALS' INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2021 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Population 15 years and over	7,761	±670.0	5,861,418	270,721,372
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	14.3%	±2.7	11.2%	12.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.2%	±1.8	6.9%	7.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.3%	±2.0	11.4%	11.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.1%	±2.0	11.2%	10.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.4%	±2.0	13.4%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$64,999	5.9%	±1.8	9.5%	9.2%
\$65,000 to \$74,999	1.5%	±0.6	4.4%	4.6%
\$75,000 or more	5.5%	±1.7	17.6%	19.8%
Median per capita income (dollars)	\$24,524	±1635.0	\$37,209	\$37,585
Median earnings full-time, year-round workers	\$36,025	±3190.0	\$53,613	\$57,377
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Population for whom poverty status is determined	9,730	±864.0	7,017,776	323,275,448
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	40.0%	±5.8	13.1%	12.5%
100 to 149 percent of the poverty level	11.4%	±4.7	8.5%	8.0%
At or above 150 percent of the poverty level	48.6%	±5.1	78.4%	79.5%
Percent Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	32.8%	±5.4	10.1%	11.5%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME				
Households	2,765	±238.0	2,739,136	125,736,353
Median Household Income	\$39,835	±7052.0	\$72,581	\$75,149
FAMILIES				
Families	2,183	±232.0	1,780,293	81,432,908
Median Family Income	\$43,816	±5203.0	\$86,737	\$92,646
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY NUMBER OF EARNERS				
No earners	\$16,213	±3421.0	\$56,107	\$49,345
1 earner	\$35,929	±8191.0	\$62,811	\$63,969
2 earners	\$67,034	±13515.0	\$110,093	\$117,657
3 or more earners	\$131,120	±1282.0	\$135,208	\$145,016

HOUSING				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,765	±238.0	2,739,136	125,736,353
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit structures	67.3%	±4.1	70.6%	68.8%
2-or-more-unit structures	3.4%	±1.7	20.7%	25.9%
Mobile homes and all other types of units	29.3%	±3.8	8.7%	5.3%
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	69.5%	±4.3	66.3%	64.8%
Renter-occupied housing units	30.5%	±4.3	33.7%	35.2%
EMPLOYMENT				
Population Age 16 years and over	7,592	±645.0	5,764,417	266,411,973
Labor Force Participation Rate	44.1%	±4.1	60.5%	63.5%
Unemployment Rate	12.7%	±3.3	5.4%	5.3%
Full-time, year-round civilian employed population 16 years and over:				
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	22.3%		43.1%	45.2%
Management, business, and financial occupations:	8.0%		19.9%	20.2%
Management occupations	6.8%		13.0%	13.4%
Business and financial operations occupations	1.3%		7.0%	6.8%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations:	1.0%		8.1%	8.2%
Computer and mathematical occupations	0.3%		4.3%	4.3%
Architecture and engineering occupations	0.4%		2.9%	2.6%
Life, physical, and social science occupations	0.2%		0.9%	1.2%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations:	12.5%		9.1%	10.4%
Community and social service occupations	3.6%		1.8%	1.9%
Legal occupations	4.5%		1.1%	1.4%
Educational instruction, and library occupations	4.0%		4.6%	5.4%
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	0.4%		1.5%	1.7%
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations:	0.8%		6.0%	6.4%
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and other technical occupations	0.8%		4.0%	4.4%
Health technologists and technicians	0.0%		2.0%	2.0%
Service occupations:	28.7%		14.0%	12.7%
Healthcare support occupations	3.8%		2.6%	2.7%
Protective service occupations:	4.7%		2.9%	2.4%
Firefighting and prevention, and other protective service workers including supervisors	1.0%		1.4%	1.2%

Law enforcement workers including supervisors	3.7%		1.5%	1.3%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7.0%		3.3%	3.0%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	10.0%		3.6%	2.9%
Personal care and service occupations	3.2%		1.6%	1.6%
Sales and office occupations:	24.8%		22.1%	19.4%
Sales and related occupations	7.1%		9.5%	8.6%
Office and administrative support occupations	17.8%		12.6%	10.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	11.9%		10.0%	9.4%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%		0.4%	0.5%
Construction and extraction occupations	7.5%		5.7%	5.3%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6%		3.8%	3.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations:	12.3%		10.9%	13.3%
Production occupations	5.3%		4.3%	6.2%
Transportation occupations	4.0%		3.5%	3.8%
Material moving occupations	3.0%		3.0%	3.4%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over (includes part-time)	2,921	±371.0	3,281,189	158,913,204
Private for-profit wage and salary workers:	1,369	±275.0	2,390,929	113,085,320
Employee of private company workers	1,309	±267.0	2,261,550	106,975,086
Self-employed in own incorporated business workers	60	±40.0	129,379	6,110,234
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	69	±37.0	231,298	13,492,070
Local government workers	1,076	±202.0	223,678	11,656,201
State government workers	186	±118.0	144,644	6,788,018
Federal government workers	134	±54.0	87,956	4,133,438
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers and unpaid family workers	87	±52.0	202,684	9,758,157

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Car, truck, or van	88.4%	±3.9	80.5%	80.2%
Drove alone	76.5%	±4.9	70.5%	71.7%
Carpooled	11.9%	±3.4	10.0%	8.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.0%	±1.4	1.2%	3.8%
Walked	4.5%	±3.2	1.7%	2.4%
Bicycle	0.0%	±1.5	0.6%	0.5%
Taxicab, motorcycle, or other means	2.1%	±1.3	1.8%	1.4%
Worked from home	4.0%	±1.7	14.3%	11.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.4	±3.0	25.5	26.7
COMPUTERS/INTERNET				
Total households	2,765	±238.0	2,739,136	125,736,353
TYPES OF COMPUTER				
Population without an Internet subscription	33.5%	±5.6	10.6%	11.5%
Has one or more types of computing devices:	82.6%	±3.8	95.2%	94.0%
Desktop or laptop	50.1%	±6.0	82.0%	79.3%
Desktop or laptop with no other type of computing device	6.7%	±3.9	3.2%	3.3%
Smartphone	69.3%	±5.2	89.7%	88.2%
Smartphone with no other type of computing device	20.9%	±3.7	8.2%	9.1%
Tablet or other portable wireless computer	39.7%	±5.6	64.6%	63.4%
Tablet or other portable wireless computer with no other type of computing device	1.4%	±1.1	0.7%	0.8%
Other computer	0.8%	±0.9	2.7%	2.6%
Other computer with no other type of computing device	0.0%	±0.1	0.0%	0.0%
No computer	17.4%	±3.8	4.8%	6.0%
TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS				
With an Internet subscription:	66.5%	±5.6	89.4%	88.5%
Dial-up with no other type of Internet subscription	0.0%	±1.5	0.2%	0.2%
Broadband of any type	66.5%	±5.6	89.2%	88.3%
Cellular data plan	55.7%	±5.7	81.3%	81.1%
Cellular data plan with no other type of Internet subscription	18.4%	±3.8	10.7%	11.2%
Broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL	41.3%	±5.4	74.0%	73.3%
Satellite Internet service	8.1%	±3.1	8.3%	6.7%
Without an Internet subscription	33.5%	±5.6	10.6%	11.5%